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# Emergency Regulation and Notice of Intended Regulatory Action (NOIRA) Agency Background Document

| Agency name                                    | Common Interest Community Board                                 |
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| Virginia Administrative Code<br>(VAC) citation | 18 VAC 48 -20   |
| Regulation title                               | Condominium Regulations   |
| Action title                                   | Initial Common Interest Community Board Condominium Regulations |
| Date this document prepared                    | September 30, 2008  |

This form is used when an agency wishes to promulgate an emergency regulation (to be effective for up to one year), as well as publish a Notice of Intended Regulatory Action (NOIRA) to begin the process of promulgating a permanent replacement regulation.

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Orders 36 (2006) and 58 (1999), and the Virginia Register Form, Style, and Procedure Manual.

## Preamble

The APA (Code of Virginia § 2.2-4011) states that an "emergency situation" is: (i) a situation involving an imminent threat to public health or safety; or (ii) a situation in which Virginia statutory law, the Virginia appropriation act, or federal law requires that a regulation shall be effective in 280 days or less from its enactment, or in which federal regulation requires a regulation to take effect no later than 280 days from its effective date.

- 1) Please explain why this is an "emergency situation" as described above.
- 2) Summarize the key provisions of the new regulation or substantive changes to an existing regulation.
  - 1. This is an emergency situation pursuant to § 2.2-4011 of the Code of Virginia. Chapters 851 and 871 of the Acts of the 2008 General Assembly, which were the result of HB 516 and SB 301 respectively, require regulations to be effective within 280 days of enactment.
  - 2. The new regulation establishes the requirements for registration of condominium projects by the Common Interest Community Board. The condominium regulations were previously

under the purview of the Real Estate Board and this regulatory action transfers the regulations to the Common Interest Community Board. The only substantial change is that references to the Horizontal Property Act have been removed because Section 55-79.2 of the Code of Virginia defines "Board" as the Real Estate Board. Therefore, horizontal property regimes will continue under the purview of the Real Estate Board until such time as this Act is amended.

#### Legal basis

Other than the emergency authority described above, please identify the state and/or federal legal authority to promulgate this proposed regulation, including: 1) the most relevant law and/or regulation, including Code of Virginia citation and General Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable, and 2) promulgating entity, i.e., agency, board, or person. Describe the legal authority and the extent to which the authority is mandatory or discretionary.

Section 54.1-2349 states in part that the Board shall have the power and duty to promulgate regulations to carry out the requirements of Chapter 23.3 of Title 54.1 of the Code of Virginia. In addition, Clause 2 of Chapters 851 and 871 of the Acts of the 2008 General Assembly states that the Common Interest Community Board is successor in interest to the Real Estate Board to the extent that the law transfers powers and duties. Further, Clause 4 states that the Board shall promulgate regulations to implement the provisions of the act to be effective within 280 days of its enactment. § 54.1-201(E) states in part that regulatory boards shall promulgate regulations in accordance with the Administrative Process Act necessary to assure continued competence, to prevent deceptive or misleading practices by practitioners and to effectively administer the regulatory system administered by the regulatory board. The regulation is mandatory to implement Chapters 851 and 871 of the Acts of the 2008 General Assembly.

#### Purpose

Please describe the subject matter and intent of the planned regulatory action. Also include a brief explanation of the need for and the goals of the new or amended regulation.

The new regulation establishes the registration requirements for condominium projects and conversion condominium projects in the Commonwealth. In addition, the regulation provides annual reporting requirements, information regarding implementation and amendment of public offering statements, and marketing standards. The new regulation is necessary to implement Chapters 851 and 871 of the Acts of the 2008 General Assembly, which were the result of HB 516 and SB 301. The goal of the regulation is to ensure the proper registration of condominium projects in the Commonwealth.

#### Need

Please detail the specific reasons why the agency has determined that the proposed regulatory action is essential to protect the health, safety, or welfare of citizens. In addition, delineate any potential issues that may need to be addressed as the regulation is developed.

The General Assembly determined that regulatory oversight of common interest community managers is essential to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of Virginia. Minimum qualifications for common interest community managers, annual assessment filing requirements, provisional licensure, and the standards of conduct and practice are the general items that will be addressed in the regulations.

#### Substance

Please detail any changes that will be proposed. Please outline new substantive provisions, all substantive changes to existing sections, or both where appropriate.

In transferring the regulation from the Real Estate Board to the Common Interest Community Board, the only substantive changes are:

- All references to "Real Estate Board" have been changed to "Common Interest Community Board."
- All references to the Horizontal Property Act and related provisions have been removed. These provisions will be maintained in regulations to be promulgated by the Real Estate Board.

#### Alternatives

Please describe all viable alternatives to the proposed regulatory action that have been or will be considered to meet the essential purpose of the action. Also describe the process by which the agency has considered or will consider, other alternatives for achieving the need in the most cost-effective manner.

Chapters 851 and 871 of the Acts of the 2008 General Assembly and the Code of Virginia mandate the establishment of the regulation. Therefore, no alternatives exist to evaluate.

### Public participation

Please indicate the agency is seeking comments on the intended regulatory action, to include ideas to assist the agency in the development of the proposal and the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this notice or other alternatives. Also, indicate whether a public meeting is to be held to receive comments on this notice.

The agency/board is seeking comments on the intended regulatory action, including but not limited to 1) ideas to assist in the development of a proposal, 2) the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this background document or other alternatives and 3) potential impacts of the regulation. The agency/board is also seeking information on impacts on small businesses as defined in § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia. Information may include 1) projected reporting, recordkeeping and other administrative costs, 2) probable effect of the regulation on affected small businesses, and 3) description of less intrusive or costly alternative methods of achieving the purpose of the regulation.

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Anyone wishing to submit written comments for the public comment file may do so by mail, email or fax to Trisha L. Henshaw, Executive Director, Common Interest Community Board, 9960 Mayland Drive, Suite 400, Richmond, Virginia 23233, fax to (804) 527-4297, or email to cic@dpor.virginia.gov. Written comments must include the name and address of the commenter. In order to be considered comments must be received by the last day of the public comment period.

A public meeting will be held and notice of the meeting can be found in the Calendar of Events section of the Virginia Register of Regulations. Both oral and written comments may be submitted at that time.

#### Participatory approach

Please indicate the extent to which an ad hoc advisory group will be used in the development of the proposed regulation. Indicate that 1) the agency is not using the participatory approach in the development of the proposal because the agency has authorized proceeding without using the participatory approach; 2) the agency is using the participatory approach in the development of the proposal; or 3) the agency is inviting comment on whether to use the participatory approach to assist the agency in the development of a proposal.

The Board will use the participatory approach to develop a proposal if it receives at least 15 written requests to use the participatory approach prior to the end of the public comment period. Persons requesting the agency use the participatory approach and interested in assisting in the development of a proposal should notify the department contact person by the end of the comment period and provide their name, address, phone number, email address and their organization (if any). Notification of the composition of the advisory committee will be sent to all applicants.

#### Family impact

Assess the potential impact of the proposed regulatory action on the institution of the family and family stability including to what extent the regulatory action will: 1) strengthen or erode the authority and rights of parents in the education, nurturing, and supervision of their children; 2) encourage or discourage economic self-sufficiency, self-pride, and the assumption of responsibility for oneself, one's spouse, and one's children and/or elderly parents; 3) strengthen or erode the marital commitment; and 4) increase or decrease disposable family income.

No impact on families in Virginia has been identified as resulting from the proposed amendment to the regulation.